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786. Annual Report on Public ~~Instruction in~~ Coorg for the year 1893-94.

Subj: Education / Annual Report / Public Instruction / Coorg / 1893-94.

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No 118 C, dated Fraserpet, the 16th June 1894.

From—C. C. Flanagan, Esq., M. A., Inspector of Schools, Western Circle.

To—The Secretary to the Chief Commissioner of Coorg.

Through the Commissioner of Coorg, Mercara.

I have the honour to submit the annual report on education in Coorg for the year 1893—94. There is nothing special to record, but it will be seen that there was a slight advance in the number of pupils and in the fees collected, and that examination results were on the whole better than in the previous year.

I. (*a*) General Summary.

2. Although the *number* of public schools, Departmental, Municipal and Aided, decreased from 78 to 77, yet the *attendance* rose from 4,830 to 4,985 *i. e.*, by 155 pupils. The corresponding increase, the previous year, was 263 pupils. The number of private unaided schools rose from 43 to 50, and the attendance from 606 to 716.

3. The total of *fees* collected was Rs. 8,990 against Rs. 8,844 for the previous year or more by nearly 2 per cent. There was an increase last year over the preceding year by 4·5 per cent.

4. *School-houses.*—A decent looking house roofed with Mangalore tiles was built by a Coorg youth, Odigana Muddaiya of Garwale in Gadinad, in memory of his father, for the local Rural Primary School. Nidiamale Ramappa, Parpattigar of Sampaje Nad built a fairly sized thatched house for the Primary School at Peraje.

5. *Local Public Examinations.*—The Lower Secondary and Primary Examinations instituted two years ago have become popular. 63 candidates appeared for the former and 229 for the latter during the year. The number of passes was in the Lower Secondary 34 to 18 and in the Primary 126 to 58 in 1892—93. These examinations have been the means of improving the quality of instruction given in the Lower Secondary and Upper Primary Departments of several schools in Coorg.

I. (*b*) Statistical Summary.

6. The following statement compares the number of schools and pupils in them during the past year with those of the year before :—

Class of Schools.	1892—93.		1893—94.		Difference	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
I. Secondary schools.						
1. Government schools, English	1	268	1	302	...	+ 34
2. Municipal do do	1	258	1	330	...	+ 72
3. Aided do do	1	17	1	14	...	— 3
II. Primary schools.						
1 Government schools, English	3	150	3	178	...	+ 28
2. do do Superior Vernacular	2	3440	3	3547	+1	+107
3. do do Rural do ...	57		56		−1	
4 Municipal do Vernacular	8	477	7	409	−1	− 68
5 Aided do do	4	210	4	194	...	− 16
III Special schools.						
1. Government Normal, Vernacular	1	10	1	11	...	+ 1
Total.....	78	4,830	77	4,985	−1	+155

The decrease of 1 in the number of Rural Primary schools is due to the Torenoor School having ceased to be considered a "main" school. The loss of *one* in the number of municipal schools is only nominal; for, the Virajapet Girl's school which was a municipal institution in 1892—93, was taken over by government and is now included in the number of superior Vernacular schools.

7. Distinguished according to the stages of instruction,

40	Pupils	were	in the Upper Secondary	Department.
167	„	„	Lower „	„
831	„	„	Upper Primary	„
3,947	„	„	Lower „	„

8. Classified according to *sex*, there were 4,180 boys and 805 girls.

9. Classified according to *race* or *creed*, there were,

2,974 Coorgs.	150 Mahammadans.
158 Brahmins.	144 Native Christians.
1,456 Other Hindus.	13 Europeans and Eurasians.
66 Parayas.	24 Others

The number of other Hindus has risen by 7·2 per cent.

10. Classified according to the position or *occupation of parents*, there were

413	children of	officials	120	children of	artizans
3,705	do	Farmers or ryots	248	do	coolies
334	do	Traders	165	do	others

11. Classified according to the *income of parents*, there were:—

201	belonging to the	richer class
1,523	„	middle class
3,261	„	poorer class

12. *Vaccination.*—There was some improvement in this direction, as the returns show that 241 visits were paid by vaccinators to schools, against 160 last year, and 1,576 children were vaccinated against 1,022 last year. Only *two* schools *viz* the Government Primary school at Surlabi in Gadinad, and the Basel Mission Grant-in-aid school at Anandapur, are reported as not having been visited even once during the year.

I. C. Financial Summary.

13. The expenditure on education from all sources amounted to Rs. 40,122 against Rs. 42,235 the year before as detailed below:—

Head of charge.	From Imperial funds.		Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowment and other sources.		Total.	Percentage to total expenditure.
	Proper.	Plough tax.			Departmental schools.	Aided schools.		
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Direction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Inspection*	2,199	...	..	...	...	...	2,199	5·48
Instruction	13,979	6,156	1,963	8,990	417	415	31,920	79·58
Miscellaneous	2,985	...	1,456	...	1,562	...	6,003	14·91
Total.....	19,163	6,156	3,419	8,990	1,979	415	40,122	100·
Percentage.....	47·76	15·34	8·52	22·40	4·93	1·03	100	...

* The pay of Inspector and establishment not included.

Municipal Funds contributed 8·52 per cent against 7·5 per cent of the total expenditure the year previous. The Virajapet municipality was very liberal and spent more than the Budget allotment to supply various wants of the municipal schools at Virajapet. In the Mercara municipality there was a lapse

of Rs. 321, which amount ought to have been spent on education, inasmuch as the Hindustani school house needs repairs, an assistant master is wanted for the Tamil school, and a latrine for the Pettah school.

II. Controlling Agencies.

14. Mr. Marsden was Inspector of the Western Circle, which includes Coorg, for 10 months during the year *i. e.*, from April 1893 to January 1894, when he was transferred to the Central Circle in place of the late Dr. Bradshaw, and I took up Mr. Marsden's place on the 1st of February 1894, but could not do any inspection work in Coorg (which is usually done in April, May and June) till after the close of the official year, to which the report relates.

Mr. Raghunatha Rao continued to be Deputy Inspector during the year.

The following statement gives the usual figures regarding the inspection work done by Mr. Marsden and the Deputy Inspector, and compares the distance travelled and the number of inspection visits paid during the year with the corresponding figures of the previous year :—

Name.	Race or caste.	Official designation.	Linguistic qualifications.	Service in years.	Miles travelled.			No. of inspection visits.			No. of days halted at Mercara, (Headquarters.)			Remarks.
					1892—93.	1893—94.	Difference.	1892—93.	1893—94.	Difference.	1892—93.	1893—94.	Difference.	
E. Marsden Esq B. A.	European.	Inspector of Schools.	High Proficiency Persian and Hindustani higher standard Canarese	28	375	429	+54	60	64	+4	25	26	+1	From April 1893 to Jan. 1894.
C. C. Flanagan Esq., M. A.	Do	Do ...	Lower standard Canarese ...	6	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	From Feb. 1894
Mr. M. Raghunatha Rao.	Brahmin.	Deputy Inspector of Schools.	F. A., (Canarese,) trained in the Madras Normal school ...	16	1895	1919	+24	212	215	+4	161	165	+4	

15. The work of the Deputy Inspector was satisfactory ; but in this connection I would request to be permitted to point out that, alone and unsupported, his tours of inspection are not calculated to be productive of all the benefits to education that they ought to effect. In the Madras Presidency a Deputy, or as he is there styled, a Sub-assistant Inspector, is supported and helped in the work of education in each range by 2 or 3 Inspecting schoolmasters, the special duties of these latter officers being to see that the instructions of the Deputy are carried out, the defects noticed by him corrected, and also to check all irregularities on the part of teachers of schools in attendance or mode of teaching, keeping of registers, records, &c. In addition to this they open new schools where schools are needed, bring private schools under government supervision, and, generally preach to the people the benefit of education.

In my letter No. 112—C., dated the 12th June 1894, addressed to the Commissioner of Coorg, I have brought to notice the irregularities that now prevail and the defects that exist in Coorg schools, and have suggested that two inspecting schoolmasters for North and South Coorg should be employed. These matters will more fitly fall into the record of the report for 1894—95, and I shall therefore say no more here.

I shall merely add that, however able and energetic the Deputy Inspector may be, and as Mr. Marsden has so often testified, so can I testify, that perhaps a better officer for a country like Coorg cannot be got, yet single handed, he cannot satisfactorily check irregularities; for, when he is travelling in South Coorg, the teachers in North Coorg may, and do do, as they like, and vice versa.

III. University Education.

16. There is no College in Coorg. There have not hitherto been sufficient materials to form College classes. Moreover, the policy of government has been, instead of forming such classes in local institutions, to encourage the Coorgs to seek the benefits of Collegiate education elsewhere, by means of a liberal scheme of scholarships which are tenable at the large and well equipped first grade Colleges in Madras and Bangalore.

Two institutions worked up to the Matriculation Standard. These were the Mercara Government High school and the Mercara St. Mark's school. These schools sent up 11 candidates between them to the Matriculation Examination held in December last. Only one student matriculated, from the High school. Particulars regarding Coorg students holding scholarships in various Colleges in Madras and elsewhere will be found in Appendix A at the end of the report.

By raising the standard of the Virajapet Middle school to the Standard of a High school, by converting the English Primary schools at Hudikeri, Napoklu and Nelji into Lower Secondary schools, and by establishing at least two English Primary schools in North Coorg, the state of English education might be immensely improved and the Mercara High school developed into a second grade College. But perhaps the time for these changes has not as yet quite arrived, the scheme should, however, not be lost sight of and efforts for the attainment of this end should be made.

IV. School Education, General.

A. Secondary Schools.

17. *Central High School, Mercara.*—This is the most important institution in the province. It was in charge of Mr. C. W. Moss, B. A., throughout the year. The attendance rose from 268 to 302 (the increase is confined to the Primary department and is no doubt due to the Government Notification fixing the age limit of students in English schools) and the fee income from Rs. 2,508 to Rs. 2,640. The results of the Matriculation Examination were, however, as bad as they were last year, the school passing but one student out of the nine sent up. It must be remembered, however, that poor, if not actually bad, results were the rule everywhere throughout the presidency, the revised scheme of the Matriculation being so much above the old standard. In the Lower Secondary and Primary Examinations the results were better. For the former 18 appeared and 9 passed and for the latter 23 were sent up and 15 passed.

The school staff was strengthened by the appointment of Mr. Saldanha, B. A., of the Virajapet school as an additional assistant and of N. Rama Rao a trained F. A., and who has passed the language branches of the B. A. Examination, as writer and drawing master, in place of K. Subbaya transferred to the police department.

Cricket and lawn-tennis were regularly played during the fine weather. Instruction in gymnastics was given one hour every day out of doors in fine weather and under cover in the monsoon.

There were 72 pupils, all Coorgs, in the two Boarding houses at the close of the year against 81 on the corresponding date the year previous. The number of boarders in 1891—92 was 90.

A statement of receipts and expenditure for the year in connection with the endowment fund derived from school plantation will be found in Appendix B.

18. *Virajapet Municipal English School.*—This is the largest institution in the province. The attendance rose from 258 to 330 and the fees from Rs. 1,661 to Rs. 2,144. The results of the Lower Secondary and Primary Examinations were good, the school passing 12 out of 18 in the former, and 22 out of 27 in the latter. The general condition of the school reflects credit on the head master and his assistants.

The municipality spent Rs. 570 on the purchase of certain gymnastic apparatus and additional furniture, and Rs. 600 on the enlargement of the building. The accommodation is still, however, insufficient. The municipality finding the school too much for them to manage, has very recently made it over to government.

19. *St. Mark's School at Mercara.* Is an aided institution attended mainly by European and Eurasian children, a small percentage of natives being admitted. The school worked up to the Matriculation Standard and sent up two boys for the examination with the result that neither passed. The attendance fell from 17 to 14 and the fees from Rs. 1,613 to Rs. 1,288. The receipts from government grants amounted to Rs. 1,200. For the Lower Secondary Examination two, and for the Primary Examination three, candidates appeared and all passed.

Out of the 14 pupils on the rolls, one was a Coorg and one a Parsi, the remaining 12 were of European extraction. The average daily attendance was 13. According to the Grant-in-aid rules in force in Coorg, no grants can be made for, or in respect of, any European school, with an average daily attendance of less than *12 European* scholars, and it is to be hoped that this school will continue to show the requisite daily attendance and not forfeit the government grant of Rs. 100 per mensem which it has hitherto been in receipt of.

IV. School Education, General.

B. Primary Schools.

20. The number of public Primary Schools was 73 at the close of the year, to 74 the year previous. The decrease is accounted for elsewhere. The attendance rose only slightly, being 51 pupils more than in the year previous. These schools included three English, two Hindustani, one Tamil, and sixty-seven Canarese schools, as shown below :—

Departmental Imperial Funds.	(a)	3	Upper Primary	English schools.		
	(b)	3	Do	Canarese schools.		
	(c)	32	Do	Rural Vernacular	schools.	
		24	Lower Do	do	do	
Municipal Funds.	(d)	4	Upper Primary	Vernacular.		
		3	Lower do	do		
Aided.	(e)	1	Upper Primary	Vernacular.	From Imperial funds.	
		2	Lower do	do		
	(f)	1	Do do	do	From municipal funds.	

(a) Departmental English Schools.

21. The three schools, under this head, all of the Upper Primary Standard, are doing excellent work. They are as follow :—

Nelaji, attendance	71	...	...	...	...	Fees Rs.	128
Napoklu	do 61	...	...	...	...	do	135
Hudikeri	do 46	...	...	...	...	do	135

These schools sent up in all 22 pupils for the Primary Examination held in April and May 1893, and passed 13 for certificates. The pay of the head master of the Nelaji school is only Rs. 12 per mensem, whereas the head masters of Napoklu and Hudikeri schools get each a salary of Rs. 30 per mensem.

(b) Departmental Vernacular Schools, Superior.

22. The 3 schools under this head are as follow :—

For Boys	Fraserpet, attendance	62	...	...	...	Fees Rs. 94
	Somvarpet do	90	...	...	...	do 100
For Girls—Virajapet,	do	73	...	...	...	do nil

The Fraserpet school lost ground during the year owing chiefly to the removal of the Taluk Head Quarters from Fraserpet to Somvarpet. This school and the Somvarpet school each sent up 4 boys for the Primary Examination but only Somvarpet succeeded in passing two boys.

The Virajpet Girls' school was shown as a municipal school in the report for 1892—93. At the beginning of the year under report it was taken over by government and placed on a better footing.

(c) Rural or Nad Vernacular Schools.

23. The number of these schools fell from 57 to 56. The Torenoor school already mentioned, was closed for want of a suitable house. Two more schools were closed for want of attendance, *viz* the Paraya school at Hebbale and the Ganagur school, and, in their place, schools were opened at Biligunda and Ponnampet. The Biligunda school is for Parayas and has an attendance of 37 pupils. The total attendance in all these schools was 3,322 to 3,280 the previous year. The fees fell from Rs. 1,842 to Rs. 1,584, the decrease being due to the following causes :—

(1) More than one hundred rupees collected in March 1894 were remitted to the treasury immediately *after*, instead of *before*, the close of the official year, and could not therefore be included in the accounts of the year under report.

(2) The age limit notification led to the withdrawal of a great many boys of the senior classes of several of these schools with a view to their joining English schools.

(3) The blank left in the schools by such boys was filled up by admitting a large number of children to the infant classes paying less in fees.

The subjoined statement shows how these schools are distributed :—

Taluk.	Number of schools	Number of pupils on the roll on the 31st March 1894.			Average Number of pupils in one school.
		Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
1. Padinalknad	13	784	232	1,016	78·1
2. Kiggatnad	15	671	126	797	53·1
3. Mercara...	5	286	71	357	71·4
4. Yedenalknad	12	522	193	715	59·6
5. Nanjarajapatna	5	196	9	205	41·
6. Yelusavirashime	6	212	20	232	38·7
Total.....	56	2,671	651	3,322	59·3

(d) Municipal Vernacular Schools.

24. There were 7 schools under this head to 8 the year before, the decrease of 1 being due to the Girls' school at Virajapet being now classed as a government institution.

The attendance and fees were as follow :—

	Attendance.	Fees.
(1). Virajapet Municipality		
1 Canarese school	158	
1 Hindustani do	41	
Total... 2 schools	199	Rs. 266 1 6
(2). Mercara Municipality		
2 Canarese schools	101	
1 Hindustani do	48	
1 Tamil do	37	
Total... 4 schools	186	Rs. 271 7 6
(3). Somavarpet Municipality		
1 Girls' school, Canarese	24	Nil.
Grand Total.. 7 schools	Pupils... 409,	Fees Rs. 537 9 0 or say Rs. 538

Nearly all of the above schools did good work during the year. The Virajapet Canarese school was the only institution that sent up pupils for the Primary Examination. Out of the 15 presented 11 passed.

(e) & (f) Aided Vernacular Schools.

25. There were 4 schools under this head. The attendance, fees, &c., are given below :—

Schools.	No. of pupils on the 31st March.	Receipts from—			Total expenditure.			Remarks on general condition.
		Fees.	Grants.	Other sources.				
Roman Catholic School, Virajapet	84	90	130	200	420	0	0	Good.
Do Kedamallur ...	46	59	130	10	199	0	0	Good.
Basel Mission, Anandapur ..	34	24	120	69	213	0	0	Fair.
Do Mercara ...	30	31	120	136	287	0	0	Poor.
Total.....	194	204	500	415	1,119	0	0	

V. School Education, Special.

26. There was only one institution under this head, *viz* the Mercara Normal school, a detailed account of which will be found in the annual educational report for 1885—86, paragraphs 108 to 114. There were 11 students at the beginning of the year. Seven students were sent out as teachers and seven were admitted during the year, and the number thus remained at the same figure—11 students.

Three out of the 4 students presented for the Lower Secondary Examination passed.

VI. Female Education.

27. The number of girls in all classes of *public* schools rose from 792 to 805. The total number of girls in both private and public schools was 892 to 889 the year previous. There are two schools—one at Virajapet and the other at Somvarpet—attended exclusively by girls.

VII. Educational of Special Classes.

(a) Europeans and Eurasians.

28. The only school of this class is St. Mark's school at Mercara ; for remarks on which see paragraph 19 above.

(b) Muhammadans.

29. There are two schools exclusively for Muhammadans in which Hindustani is taught—one at Virajapet and the other at Mercara—both being maintained by municipalities. They contained between them 89 children. The returns of private unaided schools sent up by Nad and Hobli Parpattigars show that there is a Private school for the children of Mappilas at Emme-Madu in Patinalkanad containing 24 pupils. This school will shortly be brought on the list of Departmental schools. The total number of Muhammadan children in all classes of schools was 193 to 172 the year previous.

(c) Other Special Classes.

30. There were two schools for Parayas—one at Chikkabandara and the other at Biligunda. They contained between them 52 pupils. The latter school is in charge of a Paraya master. The Chikkabandara school did not do so well as was expected under the caste teacher Timmannaiya. This teacher has since been replaced by another man under whom, it is hoped, the school will improve.

Owing to the interest that the Deputy Inspector takes in the education of Parayas, a new school at Kodlipet in North Coorg for this class has recently been opened. The Deputy will shortly visit and report upon it, and the school may then be taken over by the Department.

The total number of Parayas in all classes of schools was 78 to 61 the year previous.

VIII. Private or Unaided Schools.

31. A detailed description of schools of this class will be found in paragraph 65 of Mr. Marsden's annual report for 1882—83. The returns received show that the number at the close of the year was 50 to 43 and the attendance 716 to 606 the year before. Of the attendance 229 are reported to be Coorgs, 427 other Hindus, 12 Parayas, 43 Muhammadans and 5 Native Christians.

IX. Preparation and Distribution of Text Books and other Educational Literature.

32. There is a book depôt at Mercara under the charge of the Deputy Inspector with 6 branch depôts. The sale during the year amounted to Rs. 543—12—0. At the close of the year there was stock in hand to the value of Rs. 784—13—5.

APPENDIX A.

Statement of scholarship holders as they stood on the 31st March 1894 and new scholars for 1894—95.

No.	Names.	Amount of stipend.	Funds from which stipends are paid.	Year of first appointment.	Where studying.			Degree of examination for which candidate is studying.	Remarks.
					Place.	College.	Class.		
		Rs.							
1	K. Subba Raya ...	15	Imperial... ...	1890	Bangalore ...	Central ...	Senior B. A. ...	B. A. Degree ...	Passed the Language Branch in 1894, ceased 31st March 1894, but continued for 1 year.
2	B. Narasima Aiyangar ...	15	do	1890	Madras ...	Presidency ...	do ...	do ...	Do ceased 31st March 1894.
3	A. Narna Aiyangar ...	15	do	1890	Bangalore ...	Central ...	do ...	do ...	Do
4	K. Muttana	15	do	1891	Madras ...	Christian ...	do ...	do ...	
5	K. Appaiya	15	do	1891	do ...	do ...	do ...	do ...	
6	A. Alwar	15	do	1891	Bangalore ...	Central ...	do ...	do ...	
7	H. Paczansky ...	10	do	1892	do ...	do ...	Senior F. A. ...	F. A. Examination ..	
8	B. Karriapa	10	do	1893	Madras ...	Christian ...	do ...	do ...	
9	B. Sripati	10	do	1893	do ...	do ...	do ...	do ...	
10	B. Rajagopal Aiyangar ...	10	do	1892	Bangalore ...	Central ...	Senior B. A. ...	B. A. Degree ...	Passed Language Branch, 1894.
11	T. C. Rajarutnam Pillai ...	10	do	1892	do ...	do ...	Senior F. A. ...	F. A. Examination ..	Passed in 1893.
12	A. Krishna Murti ...	10	do	1893	do ...	do ...	do ...	do ...	
13	Ch. Somaiya	15	Plantation ...	1890	Madras ...	Medical ...	Hospital Assistant	Hospital Assistant .	
14	A. Karriapa	10	do ...	1891	do ...	Christian ...	Senior F. A. ...	F. A. Examination .	
15	C. J. Timmaiya ...	10	do ...	1891	do ...	do ...	do ...	do ...	
16	B. Ganapati	10	do ...	1893	do ...	Nil ...	Law ...	Attorney-at-Law ...	
17	M. Chinnapa	10	do ...	1892	do ...	Christian ...	Senior B. A. ...	B. A. Degree ...	Passed Language Branch, 1894.
18	K. Subbiah	10	do ...	1893	do ...	do ...	do ...	do ...	
19	M. Mandana	10	do ...	1892	do ...	do ...	Senior F. A. ...	F. A. Examination .	Passed in 1893.
20	T. Ganesha Rao ...	10	Imperial... ...	1894	Mangalore ...	St. Aloysais' ...	Junior B. A. ...	B. A. Degree ...	
21	R. Ramaiya	10	do	1894	Madras ...	Christian ...	Senior B. A. ...	do ...	
22	K. Chengapa	10	Plantation ...	1894	do ...	do ...	Junior F. A. ...	F. A. Examination .	
23	A. Chengapa	10	do ...	1894	do ...	do ...	do ...	do ...	

APPENDIX B.

Statement showing the Receipts and Disbursements of the School Endowment Plantation Fund for the official year 1893—94.

Receipts.	Sanctioned estimate.	Actuals.	Total.	Disbursements.	Sanctioned estimate.	Actuals.	Total.
Balance.				Scholarships in Colleges	900	880 0 0	
Six Government Promissory-notes of Rs. 1,000 each and Rs. 45—2—6 in the Savings Bank on 1st April 1893	...	6,045 2 6		Do in Central School	300	157 0 0	
Treasury balance at the close of 1892—93 ...	...	1,831 6 10	7,876 9 4	Gymnastics. Pay of Instructor	120	120 0 0	
Receipts.				Do Apparatus	50	50 0 0	
				Library	50	50 0 0	
Rent from the estate... Arrears ...	...	... ...		Servants for Boarding House	252	252 0 0	
Interest	...	... ...		Rent on account of Boarding House	120	120 0 0	
Realization for 1892—93	2,100	2,100 0 0		Fees for reporting on the estate	50	50 0 0	
Interest on vested funds Rs. 7,000 @ 4% ...	240	249 6 0		Contingencies	50	3 3 2	
Miscellaneous such as refunds	...	108 9 8		Grant for the purchase of additional apparatus for the Laboratory, Central School	110	155 0 0	
				Sweeper for the latrine	42	42 0 0	
				Contribution towards giving the boarders a midday meal	100	100 0 0	
				Remittance to Comptroller-General for the purchase of Government Pro-note	...	1,150 0 0	
Total.....	2,340	2,457 15 8	2,457 15 8	Total Rs.....	2,144	3,129 3 2	3,129 3 2
Deposits.				Balance on 31st March 1894	...	... ...	
				In Government Securities	...	7,000 0 0	
Interest on the balance in the Savings Bank credited up to 31st March 1894 ...	...	1 11 0		In the Savings Bank	...	46 13 6	
Investment in Government Promissory-note ...	...	1,000 0 0	1,001 11 0	Actual cash balance in the Treasury	...	1,160 3 4	8,207 0 10
Grand Total.....	...	... ...	11,336 4 0	Grand Total.....	...	... ...	11,336 4 0

EDUCATION, GENERAL TABLE I

Abstract return of colleges, schools and scholars in Coorg at the end of the official year 1893—94.

Area and population.				Public institutions							Private institutions.					
				University education		School education, general.		School education, special		Total of public institutions			Grand total	Percentage of	Remarks
Total area in square miles	Number of towns and villages	Population		Arts colleges	Professional colleges	Secondary schools	Primary schools	Training schools	All other special schools.		Advanced.	Elementary			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1,582 81	Towns 5 Villages 492 Total 497	Males 95,907 Females 77,148 Total 1,73,055	Institutions — For males			3	71	1		75		50	125	Institutions to No of towns and villages. 25 15	School going age. Population—Boys 14,386 Girls 11,572 25,958
			Institutions — For females				2			2	...		2	'40	
			Institutions — Total			3	73	1		77		50	127	25 55	
			Scholars. — Males			643	3,526	11		4,180		629	4,809	Male scholars to male population of school-going age 33 42	
			Scholars. — Females			3	802			805		87	892	Female scholars to female population of school-going age 7 708	
			Scholars. — Total			646	4,328	11		4,985		716	5,701	21 96	

EDUCATION, GENERAL TABLE II.

Abstract return of expenditure on public instruction in Coorg for the official year 1893—94.

	Total direct expenditure on public instruction. §							Total indirect expenditure on public instruction. §								Total expenditure on public instruction.	Remarks.
	University education.		School education, general.		School education, special.		Total.	University.	Direction.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	Special grants for furniture and apparatus.	Miscellaneous.	Total.		
	Arts colleges.	Professional colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Training schools.	All other special schools.											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1. Institutions ... For males	...	...	16,530	13,793	1,207	...	31,530	....	...	2,199	2,822	600	570	2,011	8,202	39,732	
For females ...	...	..	...	390	...	.	390	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	390	
Total.....	...	...	16,530	14,183	1,207	...	31,920	...	...	*2,199	2,822	600	570	2,011	8,202	40,122	This amount does not include the pay of the Inspector of Schools and his establishment.
2. (a) Percentages* of provincial expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total provincial expenditure on public instruction	...	...	51·182	15·467	6·298	...	72·947	...	...	11·475	9·314	...	...	6·26	27·05	100	
(b) Percentages* of Local Fund expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total Local Fund expenditure on public instruction (Plough Tax) ...	...	...	...	100	...	...	100	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	100	
(c) Percentages* of municipal expenditure included in columns 2—17 to total municipal expenditure on public instruction	...	..	6·825	50·599	...	...	57·414	...	...	...	...	17·548	16·389	8·335	42·585	100	
(d) Percentages* of total expenditure in columns 2—17 to total expenditure on public instruction...	...	...	41·199	35·349	3·008	...	79·557	...	...	5·480	7·033	1·495	1·420	5·012	20·442	100	
3. Average annual †cost of educating each pupil in—			R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.										
Government institutions { Cost to provincial revenues ...	...	...	29 7 8	0 11 9	109 11 8	...	3 3 10										
Cost to local and municipal funds ...	...	...	...	1 12 8	...	...	1 10 5										
Total cost.....	...	...	39 15 2	3 2 3	109 11 8	...	6 4 1										
Local Fund schools.‡ { Cost to provincial revenues ...																	
Cost to local funds																	
Total cost.....																	
Municipal schools.‡ { Cost to provincial revenues ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										
Cost to municipal funds	...	...	0 13 2	3 10 7	...	...	2 7 8										
Total cost.....	...	...	8 5 11	5 0 3	...	...	6 6 8										
Institutions in Native States. { Cost to Native State revenues ...																	
Cost to local and municipal funds ...																	
Total cost.....																	
Aided institutions. { Cost to provincial revenues ...	...	...	70 9 5	2 1 1	...	...	7 13 9										
Cost to local and municipal funds ...	...	...	...	0 10 5	...	...	0 9 7										
Total cost.....	...	...	146 5 8	6 1 4	...	...	17 15 1										
Unaided do ... ... Total cost.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...										
All institutions. { Cost to provincial revenues ...	...	...	16 8 8	0 11 7	109 11 8	...	4 1 1										
Cost to local and municipal funds ...	...	...	0 6 3	1 14 9	...	..	2 0 6										
Total cost.....	...	...	27 14 0	3 7 3	109 11 8	...	8 8 4										

The percentages required for 2 (a), 2 (b), 2 (c) are to be calculated from the figures given in columns 7 a, 7 b, 7 c, respectively, of General Table IV.

† The annual cost is calculated on the direct expenditure only. The average cost of educating each pupil is obtained by dividing the direct expenditure by the average number on the rolls monthly during the year.

‡ The average cost of each pupil in Local Fund and municipal schools is to be obtained from the figures given in General Table VII.

§ Fractions of a rupee should be omitted, except in the columns showing the average annual cost of educating each pupil.

N. B.—Fractions of a pie greater than ½ are considered as *one* pie.

EDUCATION, GENERAL TABLE III.

Return of colleges, schools and scholars in Coorg for the official year 1893—94.

Class of institutions.	Public instructions.																				Grand total of public institutions.	Grand total of scholars on the 31st March.	Number of scholars on the 31st of March learning—			Classification of scholars on the 31st of March according to race or creed.					Number of girls in boys' schools.	Number of boys in girls' schools.	Remarks.
	Under public management.												Under private management.																				
	Managed by Government.				Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.				Maintained by Native States.				Aided by Government, Local Fund or Municipal Boards.				Unaided.																	
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.			English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus and Pariah.	Mahomedans.	Others.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
University Education.																																	
Arts and Professional Colleges.																																	
English																																	
Oriental																																	
Law																																	
Medicine																																	
Engineering																																	
Teaching																																	
Agriculture																																	
Total.....																																	
Secondary Schools.																																	
School Education, General.																																	
For boys — High Schools ...	1	302	292	257	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	14	17	13	...	...	...	...	2	316	316	12	304	13	8	280	11	4	3	...	
For boys — Middle Schools — English ...	...	...	...	...	1	330	284	246	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	330	330	...	330	...	10	315	2	3	...	...	
For boys — Middle Schools — Vernacular ...																																	
For girls — High Schools ...																																	
For girls — Middle Schools — English ...																																	
For girls — Middle Schools — Vernacular ...																																	
Total.....	1	302	292	257	1	330	284	246	..	...	...	...	1	14	17	13	...	...	...	...	3	646	646	12	634	13	18	595	13	7	3	...	
Primary schools.																																	
For boys	61	3,652	3,455	2,905	6	385	375	275	...	...	...	...	4	194	184	144	...	...	...	...	71	4,231	178	...	4,231	...	111	3,966	137	17	705	...	
,, girls	1	73	70	54	1	24	22	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	97	...	...	97	...	15	82	...	...	...	...	
Total.....	62	3,725	3,525	2,959	7	409	397	293	...	...	...	...	4	194	184	144	...	...	...	...	73	4,328	178	...	4,328	...	126	4,048	137	17	705	...	

School Education, Special.	*Schools for special instruction.*																																						
	Training schools for masters ...	1	11	11	8	...	.	...	..	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	11	..	.	11	...	...	11	...	...	...	...						
	Training schools for mistresses..																																						
	Schools of Art																																						
	Law schools																																						
	Medical schools																																						
	Engineering & surveying schools.																																						
	Industrial schools																																						
	Other schools . .																																						
	Total	1	11	11	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	.	.	..	..	...	...		1	11	..	...	11	.	...	11	...	...	...	...						
	Total of colleges and schools of public instruction.....	64	4,038	3,828	3,314	8	739	681	539	.	..	...	..	5	208	201	157	...	...	...	..	77	4,985	824	12	4,973	13	144	4,654	150	24	708	...						
Private institutions.	1. Advanced teaching—																																						
	(*a*) Arabic or Persian																																						
	(*b*) Sanskrit																																						
	(*c*) Any other oriental classic																																						
	2. Elementary, teaching a vernacular only or mainly. For boys...	50	716	26	...	716	...	5	668	43	...	87	...																										
	,, girls...																																						
	3. Elementary, teaching the koran ... ... ,, boys...																																						
	,, girls..																																						
	4. Other schools not conforming to departmental standards. ,, boys...																																						
	,, girls...																																						
	Total.....	50	716	26	...	716	...	5	668	43	...	87	...																										
	Grand Total.....	120	5,701	850	12	5,689	13	149	5,322	193	24	795	...																										

EDUCATION, GENERAL TABLE III B.

Return of Europeans and Eurasians in Coorg for the official year 1893—94.

		Public institution.				Number of scholars on the 31st March learning			Classification of scholars on the 31st March according to race			Remarks.
		Aided by the Department.										
		No. of institutions.	No. of scholars on the rolls on 31st March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	English.	A classical language.	A vernacular language.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Non-Europeans.	Native Christians.	
	Secondary schools.											
For boys	English	1	14	17	13	14	5		12	2	..	
	Total	1	14	17	13	14	5		12	2	..	

EDUCATION, GENERAL TABLE IV.

Return of expenditure on public instruction in Coorg for the official year 1893—94.

Objects of expenditure	Public institutions.																											Total expenditure from—						
	Under public management.																	Under private management.															
	Managed by Government.							Managed by Local Fund and Municipal Boards.						Maintained by Native States.						Aided by the Government or by Local Fund or Municipal Boards.							Unaided.								
	Provincial revenues.	Plough tax.	Municipal funds	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds	Municipal funds.	Fees	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Native State revenues.	Local Funds in Native States	Municipal funds raised in Native States.	Fees.	Subscriptions	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Local funds	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	Provincial revenues.	Plough tax.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources	Grand total.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
Arts and Professional Colleges.																																							
University Education. — English																																							
Oriental																																							
Law																																							
Medicine																																							
Engineering																																							
Teaching																																							
Agriculture																																							
Total																																							
Secondary schools.																																							
School Education, General — For boys — High Schools — English	8,608			2,640		417	11,665			233	2144			2,377								1,200			1,288			2,488					9,808			3,928	417	14,153	
For boys — Middle Schools — Vernacular.																																			233	2,144		2,377	
,, girls — High Schools — English																																							
,, girls — Middle Schools — Vernacular.																																							
Total	8,608			2,640		417	11,665			233	2144			2,377	-							1,200			1,288			2,488					9,808		233	6,072	417	16,530	
Primary schools.																																							
For boys	2,254	6,156	156	2,176			10,742			1,394	538			1,932								380	120	204		415	1,119					2,634	6,156	1,670	2,918	415	13,793	
,, girls	330						330			60				60																		330		60			390	
Total	2,584	6,156	156	2,176			11,072			1,454	538	..		1,992								380	120	204		415	1,119					2,964	6,156	1,730	2,918	415	14,183	

| | | |

EDUCATION, GENERAL TABLE IV. B.

Return of expenditure on the schools for Europeans and Eurasians in Coorg for the official year 1893—94.

Object of expenditure.	Public institutions.					Remarks
	Under private management. Aided by the Department.					
	Provincial Funds..	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments & other sources.	Total.	
Secondary Schools.						
For boys—English	1,200	1,288			2,488	
Buildings, furniture, &c						
Total	1,200	1,288			2,488	

EDUCATION, GENERAL TABLE V.

Return of the stages of instruction of pupils in public schools for general education in Coorg at the end of the official year 1893—94.

Class of schools.			Number of schools.	Number of pupils on the rolls on the 31st March.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage, but have not passed the matriculation examination. 1			Middle stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the upper primary stage, but have not passed beyond the lower secondary (middle) stage. 2			Upper primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower primary stage, but have not passed beyond the upper primary stage. 3			Lower primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the lower primary stage.						Total.		
														Reading printed books. 4			Not reading printed books. 5						
					Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	
Secondary schools.																							
For boys	Departmental	English	1	302	39	...	39	78	...	78	53	...	53	132	...	132	...	...	...	302	...	302	
		Vernacular																					
	Local fund	English																					
		Vernacular																					
	Municipal	English	1	330	...	...	...	75	...	75	62	...	62	193	...	193	...	...	...	330	...	330	
		Vernacular																					
	Native States	English																					
		Vernacular																					
	Aided	English	1	14	1	...	1	1	3	4	4	...	4	5	...	5	...	...	...	11	3	14	
		Vernacular																					
	Unaided	English																					
		Vernacular																					
	Total		3	646	40	...	40	154	3	157	119	...	119	330	...	330	...	...	...	643	3	646	
For girls	Departmental	English																					
		Vernacular																					
	Local fund	English																					
		Vernacular																					
	Municipal	English																					
		Vernacular																					
	Native States	English																					
		Vernacular																					
	Aided	English																					
		Vernacular																					
	Unaided	English																					
		Vernacular																					
	Total																						
Total secondary schools			3	646	40	...	40	154	3	157	119	...	119	330	...	330	...	...	...	643	3	646	
Primary schools.																							
For boys	Departmental		61	3,652	...	...	...	...	...	...	532	75	607	1,983	391	2,374	482	189	671	2,997	655	3,652	
	Local fund																						
	Municipal		6	385	..	...	..	...	...	...	56	2	58	274	12	286	32	9	41	362	23	385	
	Native States																						
	Aided		4	194	...	...	...	...	...	..	30	11	41	101	9	110	36	7	43	167	27	194	
	Unaided																						
	Total		71	4,231	..	...	...	...	...	...	618	88	706	2,358	412	2,770	550	205	755	3,526	705	4,231	
For girls	Departmental		1	73	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	4	4	...	64	64	..	5	5	...	73	73	
	Local fund																						
	Municipal		1	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	15	15	...	8	8	...	24	24	
	Native States																						
	Aided																						
	Unaided																						
	Total		2	97	...	...	...	...	...	..		5	5	...	79	79	...	13	13	...	97	97	
Total primary schools			73	4,328	...	...	...	...	...	...	618	93	711	2,358	491	2,849	550	218	768	3,526	802	4,328	
Grand Total			76	4,974	40	...	40	154	3	157	737	93	830	2,688	491	3,179	550	218	768	4,169	805	4,974	

EDUCATION, GENERAL TABLE V. B.

Return of the stages of instruction of pupils in the public schools for Europeans and Eurasians in Coorg at the end of the official year 1893—94.

Schools.	Number of schools.	Number of scholars on the rolls on the 31st March 1894.	High stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed the lower secondary stage, but have not passed the matriculation.			Middle stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the upper primary stage, but have not passed the lower secondary examination.			Upper primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the lower primary stage, but have not passed beyond the upper primary stage.			Lower primary stage. Comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the lower primary stage.						Total.		
												Reading printed books.			Not reading printed books					
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Secondary Schools.																				
For boys—English ...	1	14	1	...	1	3	4	4	4	...	4	5	...	5	...	...	...	11	3	14

EDUCATION, GENERAL TABLE VI.

Return showing the results of prescribed examinations in the Coorg during the official year 1893—94.

Nature of examination.	Number of institutions sending examinees.				Number of examinees.					Number passed.					Race or creed of passed scholars.					
	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided institutions.	Other institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Europeans and Eurasians.	Native Christians.	Hindus.	Mahomedans.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16a	16b	16c	16d	16e	16f
Arts Colleges—																				
1 Master of Arts																				
2 Bachelor of Arts																				
3 B. Sc.																				
4 First B. A.																				
4 First B. Sc.																				
4 First Arts.																				
4 Previous examination																				
Colleges for professional training—																				
Law—																				
1 Doctor of Law																				
2 Bachelor of Law																				
Medicine—																				
1 M. D.																				
2 M. B.																				
3 L. M. S.																				
4 First M. B.																				
4 First L. M. S.																				
Engineering—																				
1 M. C. E.																				
2 B. C. E.																				
3 L. C. E.																				
4 First L. C. E.																				
Schools of general education—																				
Matriculation	1	1	...	2	9	2	...	3	14	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	
Higher Examination for women																				
Lower Secondary Examination. English	2	1	...	3	36	2	...	21	59	21	2	...	8	31	2	...	29	...	...	
Lower Secondary Examination. Vernacular																				
Primary Examination ... English	5	1	...	6	78	3	...	...	81	51	3	...	...	54	3	...	51	...	...	
Primary Examination ... Vernacular	31	1	...	32	120	...	...	28	148	61	...	...	11	72	...	...	72	...	...	
Schools of special instruction—																				
1 Training school vernacular examination for masters. Upper																				
1 Training school vernacular examination for masters. Lower Secondary	1	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	4	3	...	...	...	3	...	...	3	...	...	
2 Training school examination for mistresses. Upper																				
2 Training school examination for mistresses. Lower																				
3 Schools of Art examination																				
4 Vernacular Medical examination																				
5 Examination in Engineering																				
6 Examination in Surveying																				
7 Industrial School examination																				

EDUCATION, GENERAL TABLE VII.

Return showing the distribution of Local fund and Municipal expenditure on public instruction in Coorg for the official year 1893—94.

Objects of expenditure.	Expenditure of Local Fund Boards on public instruction.															Expenditure of Municipal Boards on public instruction.															Total municipal expenditure on public instruction.	Total expenditure of Local Fund & Municipal Boards on public instruction.	Remarks.
	In instns. managed by Local Fund Boards.											In instns. managed by—				In institutions managed by Municipal Boards.										In institutions managed by—						
	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on the 31st of March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Local rates or cesses.	Municipal grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	The Government.	Municipal Boards.	Private persons or associations.	Total Local fund expenditure on public instruction.	Number of institutions	Number of scholars on the 31st of March.	Average number on the rolls monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	Provincial grants.	Municipal rates.	Local fund grants.	Fees.	Subscriptions.	Endowments and other sources.	Total.	The Government.	Local Fund Boards.	Private persons or associations.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
University Education.																																
Arts Colleges.					R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.						R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	R.	
English																																
Oriental																																
Colleges or departments of Colleges for professional training.																																
Law																																
Medicine																																
Engineering																																
Total.....																																
School Education, General.																																
Secondary schools.																																
For boys ... { English ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	330	284	246	...	233	...	2,144	...	...	2,377	...	...	...	233	233	
Vernacular																																
For girls ... { English																																
Vernacular																																
Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	330	284	246	...	233	...	2,144	...	...	2,377	...	...	...	233	233	
Primary schools.																																
For boys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	385	375	275	...	1,394	...	538	...	...	1,932	*156	...	120	1,670	1,670	
For girls	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	24	22	18	...	60	...	...	...	...	60	...	...	...	60	60	
Total . ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	409	397	293	...	1,454	...	538	...	...	1,992	156	...	120	1,730	1,730	
School Education, Special.																																
Schools for special instruction.																																
Training schools for masters ...																																
Training schools for mistresses ...																																
Schools of Art																																
Law schools																																
Medical schools																																
Engineering and Surveying schools ...																																
Industrial schools																																
Other schools																																
Total																																
Scholarships held in																																
Inspection.																																
Arts colleges																																
Professional colleges Training college...																																
Secondary schools																																
Primary schools																																
Special schools other training schools (for gymnastics)																																
Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	600	600	
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only).	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	570	570	
Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	286	286	
Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,456	1,456	
Grand Total.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	739	681	539	...	1,687	...	2,682	...	...	4,369	156	...	120	3,419	3,419	

*Somvarpet Rs. 60, Fraserpet Rs. 60, Kodlipet Rs. 36=156.

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